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**Magnetic and Structural Properties of  $\text{LiMn}_{1/3}\text{Fe}_{1/3}\text{Ni}_{1/3}\text{PO}_4$**

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## Magnetic and Structural Properties of $\text{LiMn}_{1/3}\text{Fe}_{1/3}\text{Ni}_{1/3}\text{PO}_4$

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Olivine type materials ( $\text{LiMPO}_4$ ,  $M = \text{Mn, Fe, Co and Ni}$ ) have been used as lithium battery cathodes for energy storage.[1]  $\text{LiMn}_{1/3}\text{Fe}_{1/3}\text{Ni}_{1/3}\text{PO}_4$  sample was prepared by solid state reaction method. X-ray diffraction (XRD) pattern of the  $\text{LiMn}_{1/3}\text{Fe}_{1/3}\text{Ni}_{1/3}\text{PO}_4$  sample showed that the structure of sample was orthorhombic with space group of  $Pnma$ . According to the Rietveld refinement method, the lattice parameters are  $a_0 = 10.2768$ ,  $b_0 = 5.9943$ ,  $c_0 = 4.7101$  Å and  $V = 290.1546$  Å<sup>3</sup>. Both zero field cooled (ZFC) and field cooled (FC) ranging from 4.2 to 300 K were measured by vibrating sample magnetometer (VSM). Magnetic order of  $\text{Na}_{0.8}\text{Li}_{0.2}\text{FeSO}_4\text{F}$  is antiferromagnetic behavior below the Néel temperature ( $T_N = 34$  K) and it shows paramagnetic behavior above  $T_N$ . Mössbauer spectra measured from 4.2 to 300 K, also confirmed that and the spectra showed doublets due to magnetic ordering change from antiferromagnetic to paramagnetic order at  $T_N$ . The asymmetric 8-absorption lines in the Mössbauer spectra were analyzed below  $T_N$  and the electric quadrupole splitting value ( $E_Q$ ) of  $\text{LiMn}_{1/3}\text{Fe}_{1/3}\text{Ni}_{1/3}\text{PO}_4$  is 2.98 mm/s. Isomer shift value ( $\delta$ ) is 1.11 mm/s at room temperature which indicates that in the  $\text{LiMn}_{1/3}\text{Fe}_{1/3}\text{Ni}_{1/3}\text{PO}_4$  sample Fe is at  $\text{Fe}^{2+}$  state.

[1] S.-Y. Chung, J. T. Bloking and Y.-M. Chiang, *Net. Mater.* **1**, 123 (2002).