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**Magnetic properties for  $\text{Zn}_{0.05}\text{Fe}_{2.95}\text{O}_4$  microparticles**

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## Magnetic properties for $\text{Zn}_{0.05}\text{Fe}_{2.95}\text{O}_4$ microparticles

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The Zn doped  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  have been suitable material for biological applications [1].  $\text{Zn}_{0.05}\text{Fe}_{2.95}\text{O}_4$  have highest saturation magnetization ( $M_S$ ) value at room temperature among the Zn doped iron oxides. The  $\text{Zn}_{0.05}\text{Fe}_{2.95}\text{O}_4$  microparticles were prepared by a solvothermal reaction method. The magnetic and crystallographic properties of sample were investigated using x-ray diffraction (XRD), field emission scanning electron microscope (FESEM), vibrating sample magnetometer (VSM), and Mössbauer spectroscopy. From the XRD results, crystal structure of  $\text{Zn}_{0.05}\text{Fe}_{2.95}\text{O}_4$  sample was found to be cubic spinel ( $Fd-3m$ ) with lattice constant  $a_0 = 8.415 \text{ \AA}$ . The particle size of the sample was determined to be 574 nm with spherical shape by FESEM measurements. From measured the M-H curve, the  $M_S$  and coercivity ( $H_C$ ) value at room temperature of  $\text{Zn}_{0.05}\text{Fe}_{2.95}\text{O}_4$  microparticles were 97.0 emu/g and 83 Oe, respectively. The Mössbauer spectra of  $\text{Zn}_{0.05}\text{Fe}_{2.95}\text{O}_4$  sample at various temperatures were composed of four six-line (trivalent valence state one A site and mixed valence state three B site). From the Mössbauer analysis, the isomer shift value ( $\delta$ ) of A and  $B_1$ ,  $B_2$ ,  $B_3$  sites at 4.2 K are 0.42 ( $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ ) and 0.33 ( $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ ), 0.35 ( $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ ), 0.90 ( $\text{Fe}^{2+}$ ) mm/s. The magnetic hyperfine field ( $H_{\text{hf}}$ ) of A and  $B_1$ ,  $B_2$ ,  $B_3$  sites at 4.2 K are 527 and 510, 501, 487 kOe, respectively.

[1] M. Cho et al, *Nature Mater.* 11, 1038 (2012).