

The crystalline and magnetic properties of Zn doped strontium Z-type hexaferrite synthesized by polymerizable complex method

Jung Tae Lim, ¹ In-Bo Shim, ¹ Eun Joo Hahn, ² and Chul Sung Kim^{1,a} ¹Department of Physics, Kookmin University, Seoul 02707, South Korea ²Department of Physics, Suwon University, Hwaseong 18323, South Korea

(Presented 2 November 2016; received 23 September 2016; accepted 26 November 2016; published online 1 March 2017)

Polycrystalline samples of $Sr_3Co_{2-x}Zn_xFe_{24}O_{41}$ (x = 0.0, 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0) were synthesized by a polymerizable complex method. The crystallographic, and magnetic properties of samples were investigated using x-ray diffractometer (XRD), vibrating sample magnetometer (VSM), and Mössbauer spectroscopy. The crystal structures of all samples were determined to be hexagonal with the space group $P6_3/mmc$. The hysteresis curves under 10 kOe at 295 K showed that all samples were not saturated due to the high planar anisotropy of Sr ions. In addition, the coercivity (H_c) of samples decreased with increasing Zn ion contents. Mössbauer spectra of all samples were obtained at 295 K, and least-squares fitted below T_C as six distinguishable sextets ($4f_{IV}$, $4f_{IV}^*$, $12k_{VI}^*$, $4f_{VI}^*$ + $4e_{IV}$, $12k_{VI}$, and $2d_V$ + $2a_{VI}$ + $4f_{VI}$ + $4e_{VI}$). © 2017 Author(s). All article content, except where otherwise noted, is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/). [http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.4977883]